

# Figures from Countdown Explainer: How enforcement will work under the IMO NZF

Countdown to IMO NZF  
2025



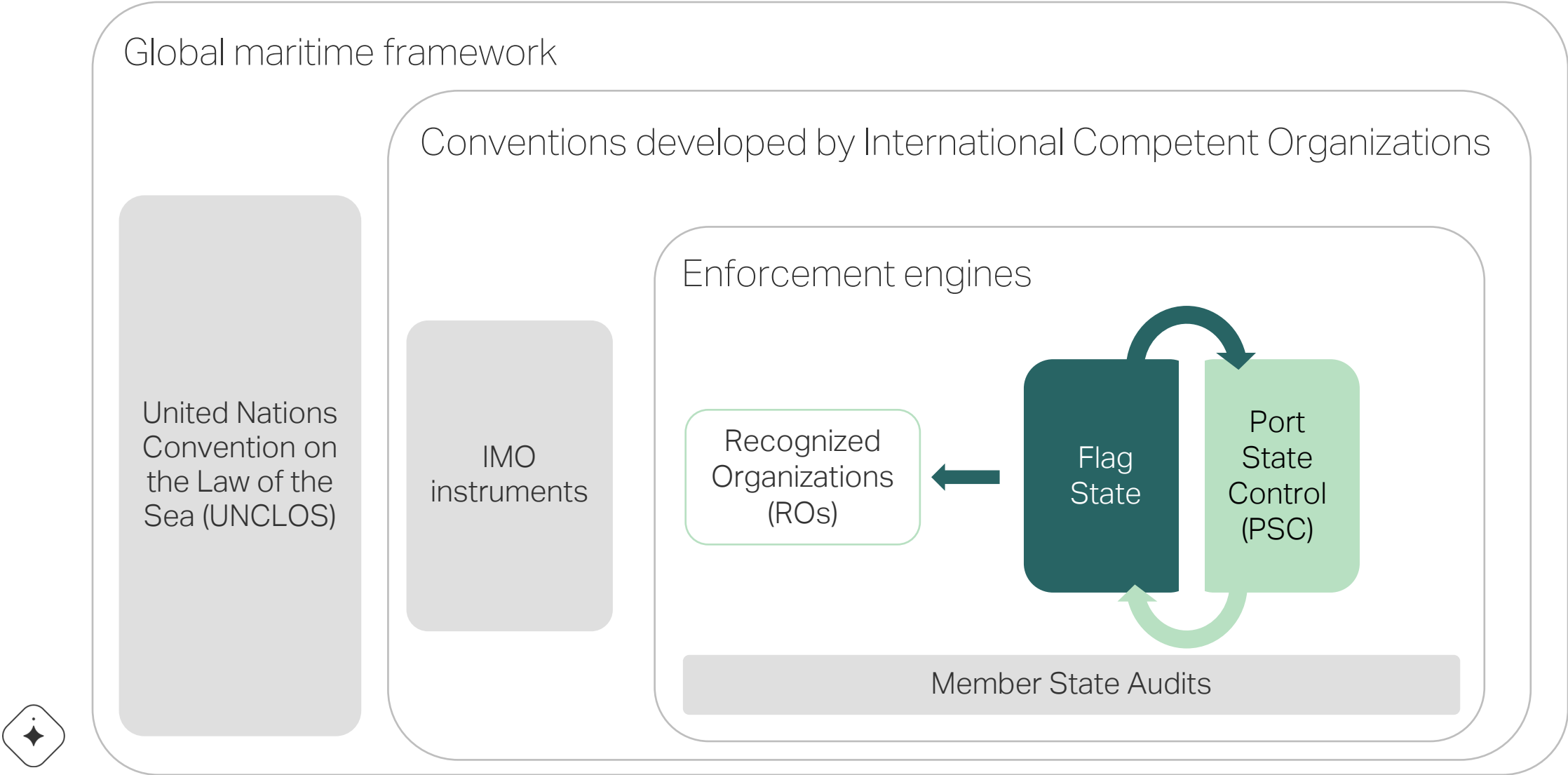
**Mærsk Mc-Kinney Møller Center**  
for Zero Carbon Shipping

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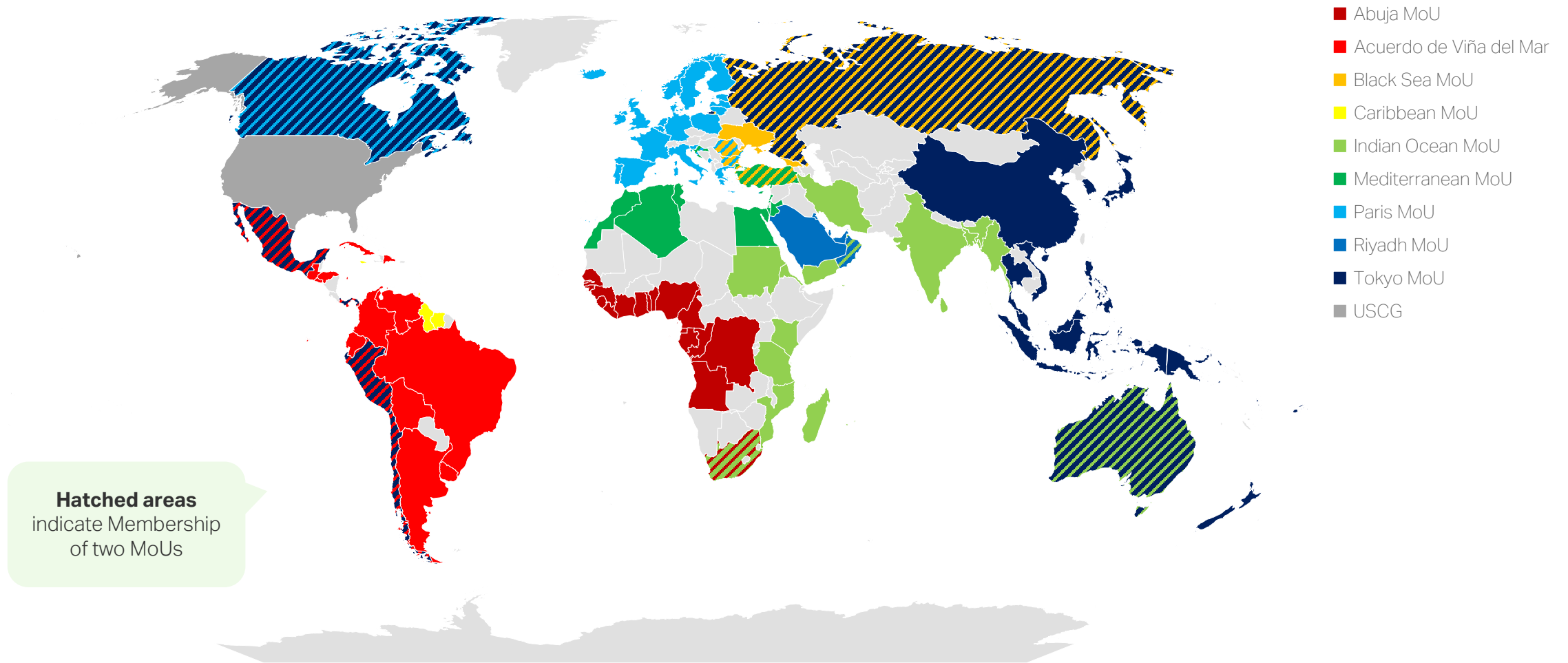
# Mapping the maritime enforcement actors

Fig 1



# Memorandums of Understanding (MoUs) on Port State Control

Fig 2



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**Note:** The United States Coast Guard maintains its own regime. The Russian Federation is also a member of Paris MoU but currently suspended.

Subscribe to our [Countdown newsletter](#) on climate policy and the maritime sector published in a limited series format, focused on a specific policy.

The current series, **Countdown to IMO NZF**, is looks at the historic regulations coming out of the IMO. Find more on the IMO NZF and read previous editions on the [Net-Zero Framework](#) homepage.

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